

Untitled (Drawing Number 1) 2001, detail 144'' × 108'' × 24'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Installation at The Drawing Center, New York, NY Collection of John Friedman, New York, NY

Fluid Coordinates: The Work of Jane South

To find a form that accommodates the mess, that is the task of the artist now. - Samuel Beckett

As I write this essay, residents of Queens, New York, have been without electricity for nearly a week. Recent power outages serve as a vivid reminder that we are all increasingly imbricated within and dependent upon grids, both abstract and real. Whether through power grids, IT networks, transportation routes, skyscrapers, or tract housing, we are interconnected through a surfeit of layered systems - fluid, concrete, and expanding. Just as the grid is an underlying, organizing structure of most urban life, it also informs Jane South's intricate hand-cut and folded-paper constructions.

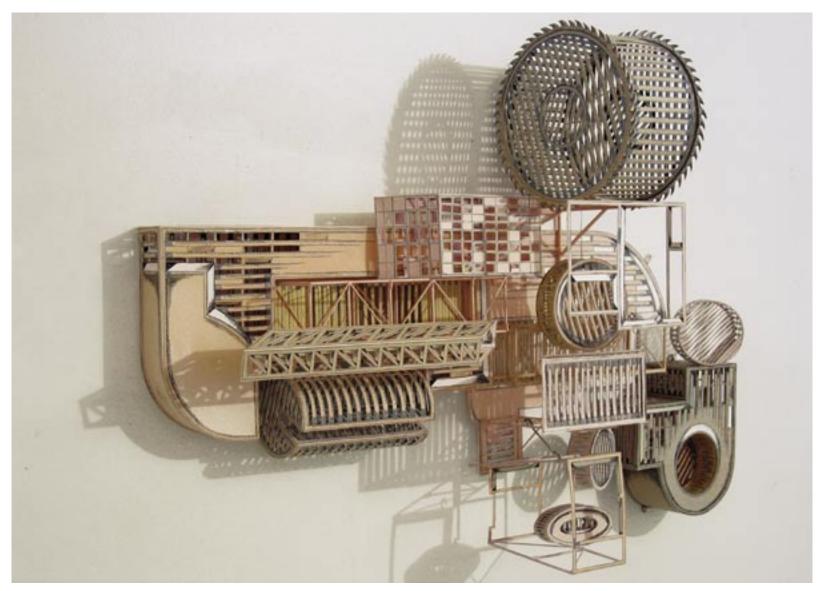
The view from South's studio in Brooklyn looks up into the steel girding of the Brooklyn Bridge and the span of the two granite towers connected by steel suspension cables. Not far in the distance, you can also see the layering of the Manhattan and Williamsburg bridges. Whether this is a fortuitous proximity or not, it is a germane entry point into the artist's work, which resides in the terrain between drawing and sculpture. Bridges, heating ducts, wheels, electric saws, grates, hooks, cranes, cages, ladders, information towers, pulleys, brackets - these are but a few of the objects that animate the cut forms in South's cantilevered constructions. Her visual lexicon derives from a mechanized, accelerated environment where several clicks of a mouse enable one to travel around the world, speeding through layers of information and images. Her work speaks to the interconnected, sprawling nature of our modern environment.

Although clearly inspired by the industrial world, many art historical references also surface throughout South's body of work. It is difficult not to recognize origins in Mondrian's Neo-Plastic grids that sought to achieve a balance between the universal and the particular, or the geometric innovations of the Bauhaus, or the kinetic sculptures of the Constructivists. But one also sees in South's oeuvre the contemplative work of Agnes Martin, for whom the grid was an abstract symbol of perfection that existed only within the mind's eye. South's pieces further resonate with the Postminimalist grids of Eva Hesse, whose concentric forms within a square represented balance between order and chaos.

South shares the closest aesthetic affinities with the process-oriented work of the 1960s and 70s. Indeed, the artist has cited the work of Gordon Matta-Clark as being an important influence, specifically his movement through space and form. Moreover, the compact density of her recent curvilinear works, such as *Untitled (Geodesic Dome)*, 2005, recalls the assemblage practice of Lee Bontecou, who brilliantly fused natural and man-made materials in her singular sculptures. Like Bontecou's assemblages, South's circles are at once both imposing and intimate.



Untitled (Geodesic Dome) 2005 60'' diameter × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper; ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, Los Angeles, CA



Untitled (Pink Cement) 2005 37'' × 35'' × 8'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, Boston, MA South has also experimented with welding, as Bontecou did. In fact, welding initially led her to make some of her first paper sculptures and to transform industrial material into soft, malleable, and delicate forms. Describing her fascination with the welding process, South has stated:

[It's] beautiful to watch up close. Definitely I liken the minutely focused experience of seeing metal melt into metal and fuse so completely into its opposite (hot, orange, wet, soft, cold, gray, hard, rock dry), to watching the glossy fluid inkiness of ink flow from the end of a nib and get absorbed into [the] rag of paper to make a line.¹

The impulse to see the line transposed in space undergirds South's practice. What begin as twodimensional drawings become hanging, geometric tableaux. Light reinforces the three-dimensional quality of her work, as shadows cast on the wall render depth, character, and movement to her shapes and patterns. Her early, lyrical installations often spanned entire walls, traveling down corridors, around corners, and up to ceilings. At MASS MoCA in 2002, her installation, *Working Drawing*, spanned a 100-foot hallway. In her last solo exhibition at Spencer Brownstone Gallery in New York, her work penetrated a gallery wall; for *Untitled (Double Cut Wall)*, 2004, South first cut circles through two layers of Sheetrock and then filled the holes with laser-cut fiberboard. In some of her most recent constructions, lines become dense webs of hanging contours that inhere structurally. These large rectangles, circles, and strips become deceptive as their compactness makes them appear concrete, more solid than they are. In the last year her work has become more aggressive (a mark of our times, no doubt), as evidenced by her selection of darker colors and forms that resemble menacing machinery, such as electric saws with serrated blades. Her work, however, never strays far from the absurd.

South worked in theater for about six years, and her experience with movement, gesture, shadow play, psychological or emotive connection, and physical presence also informs her ideas about art. While working on productions of the linguistically precise plays of Samuel Beckett, she gained an aptitude for turning things on their head, paring down gestures, letting things be, and breaking the rules.² It is not difficult to see how she has translated these ideas into her art. This ability to conceptually play with the materiality of her environment makes her work contingent, imaginative, and invigorating. After all, the question of material is central to our experience of modern life, wherein the slippage between concrete reality and amorphous, digital environments (the seen and the unseen) grows ever wider. South's fluid coordination of opposites, or her ability to reconfigure both tangible and intangible grids, invites us not only to engage with her art but also refreshes our eyes to our own surroundings.



View from the artist's window, Brooklyn, New York, 2006

Apsara DiQunizio

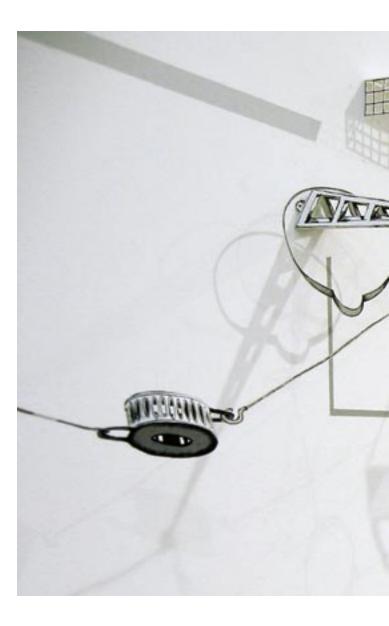
Curatorial Associate, Painting and Sculpture, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

Epigraph. Quoted in Tom Driver, "Beckett at the Madelaine," *The Columbia University Forum*, Summer 1961, 23. ¹ Email correspondence with author, July 25, 2006.

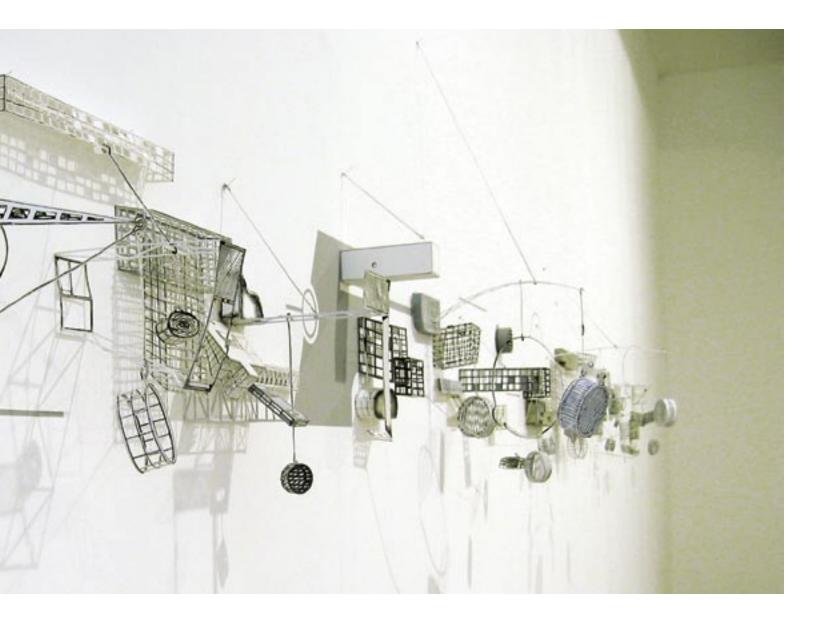
² İbid.

Untitled (Concave/Convex) 2005 60'' diameter × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, Los Angeles, CA

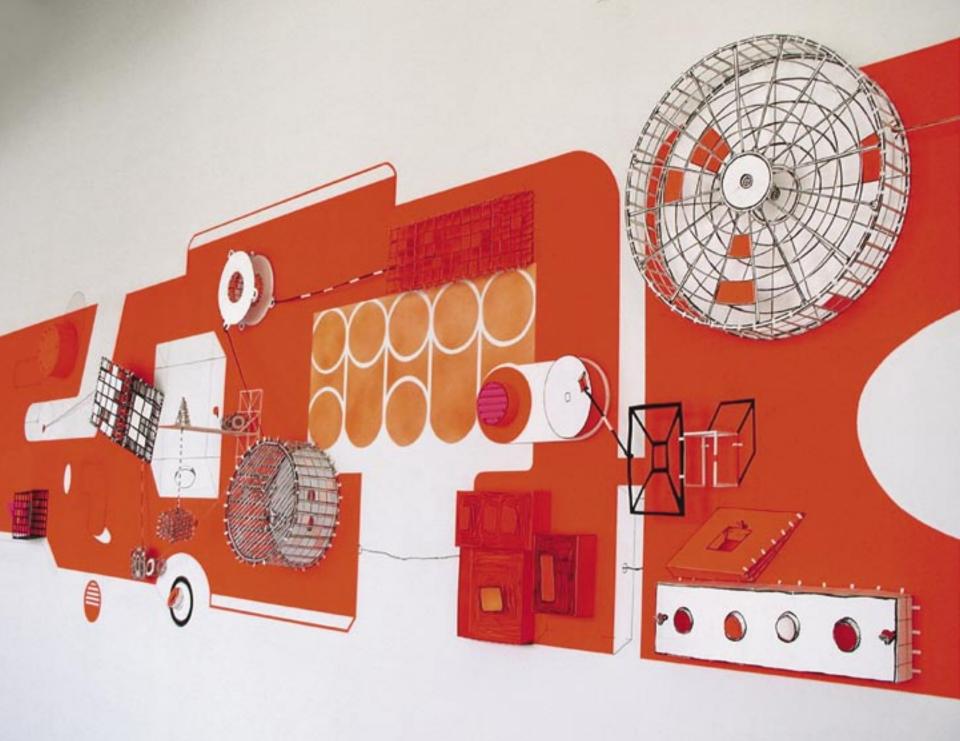




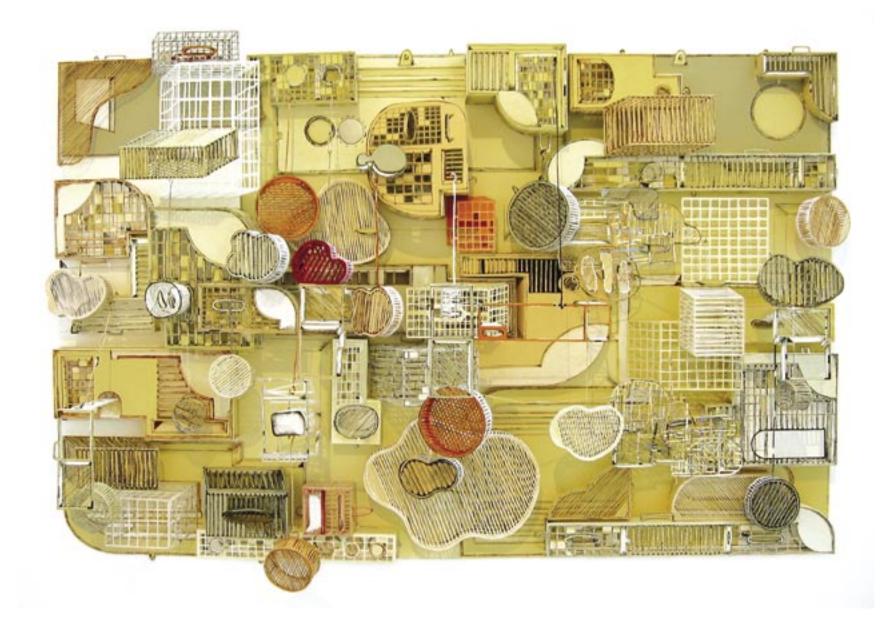
Untitled (Horizontal Strip) 2004, detail Installation at Southeastern Center for Contemporary Art (SECCA), Winston-Salem, NC 480'' × 36''× 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood

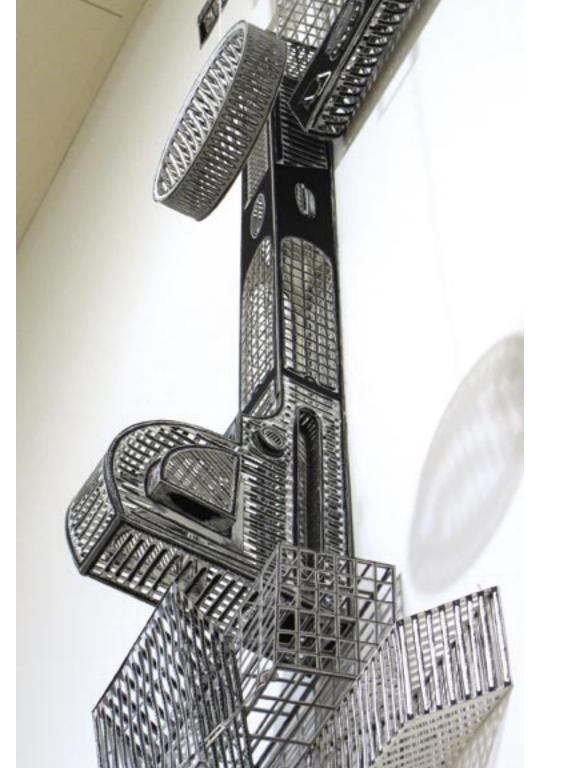


Working Drawing 2002, detail 1080'' × 144'' × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Commissioned Installation at MASS MoCA, North Adams, MA



Untitled (Yellow Panel) 2004 48'' × 60'' × 9'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Bo Peabody, New York, NY



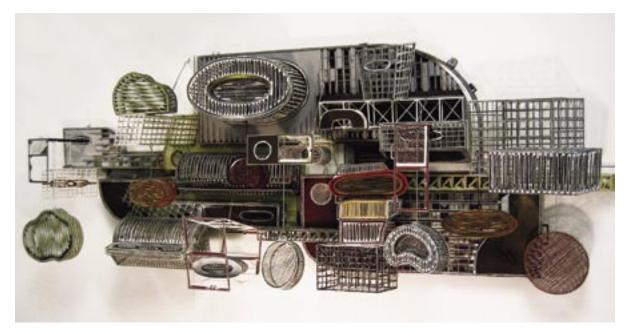


Untitled (Infrastructure) 2005, details 192'' × 36'' × 10'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Installation at The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, CT



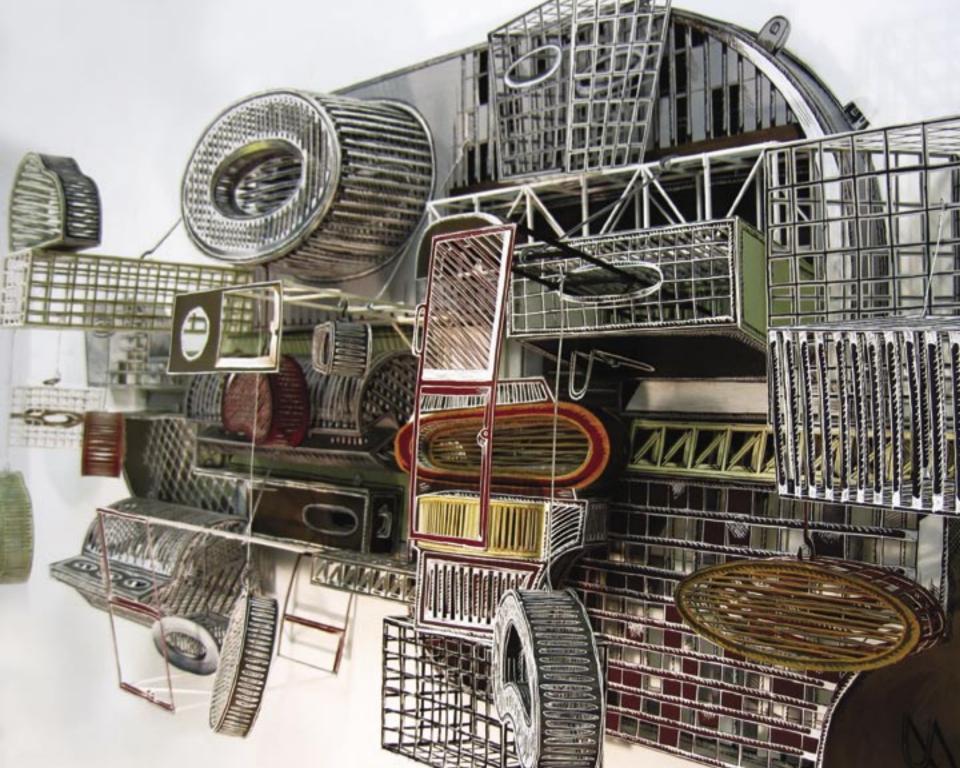
Untitled (Green Construction) 2004 20'' × 6'' × 17'' hand-cut paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, New York, NY

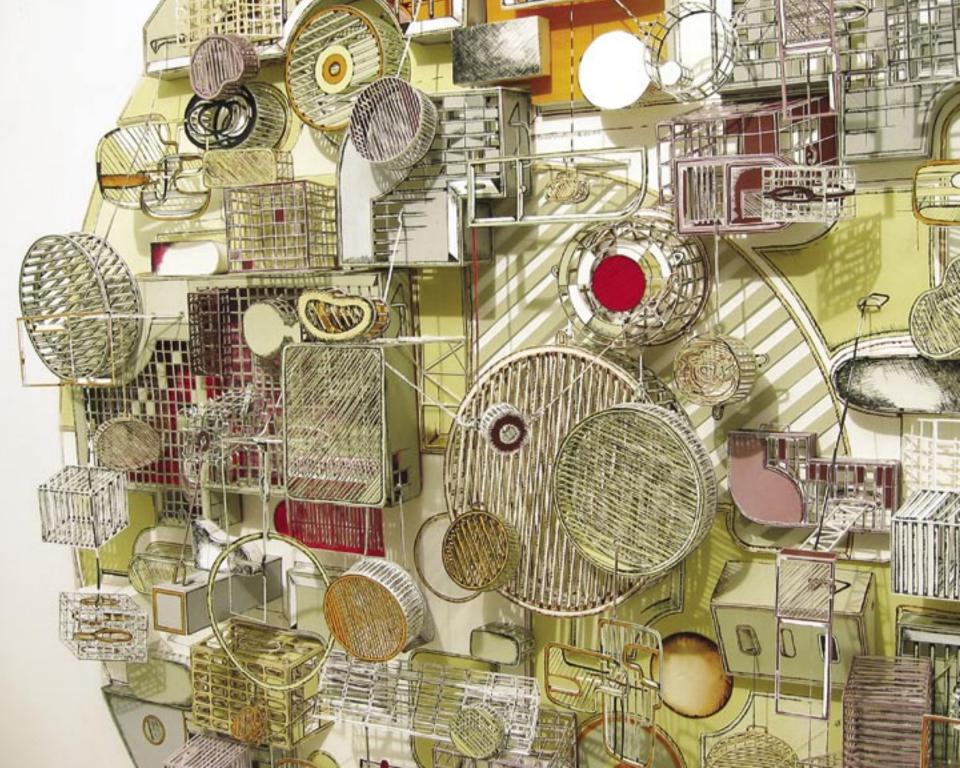




Above: Untitled (Urban Strip) 2005 54'' × 24'' × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Gregoris Papademetroiu, Athens, Greece

Right: detail



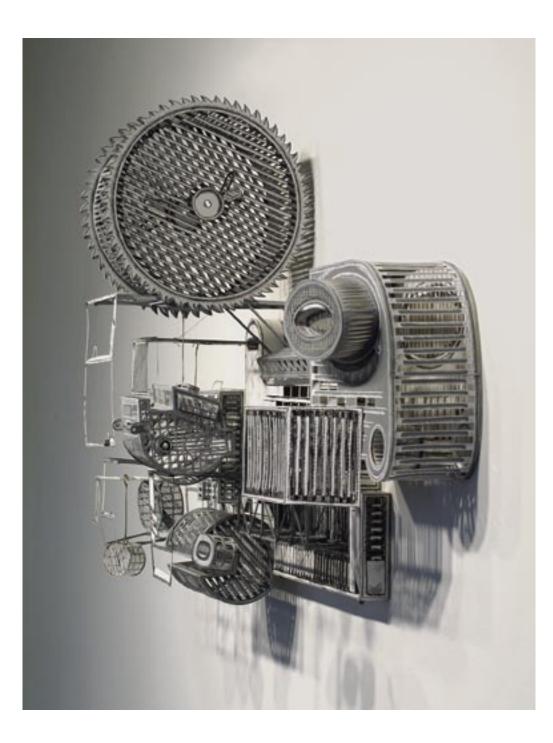


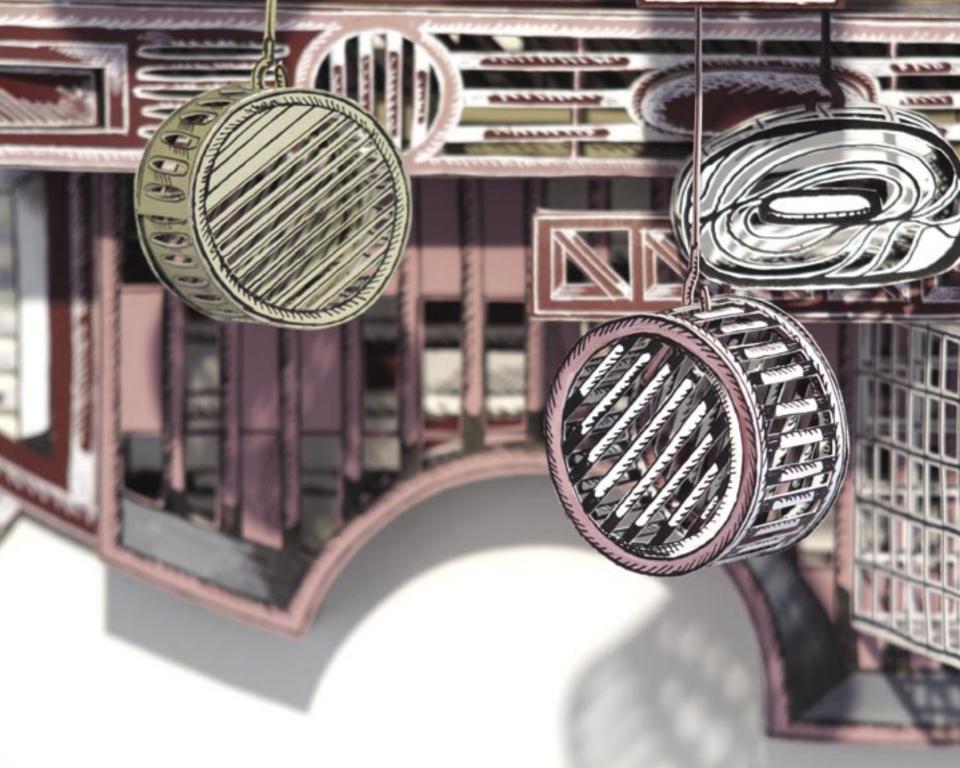


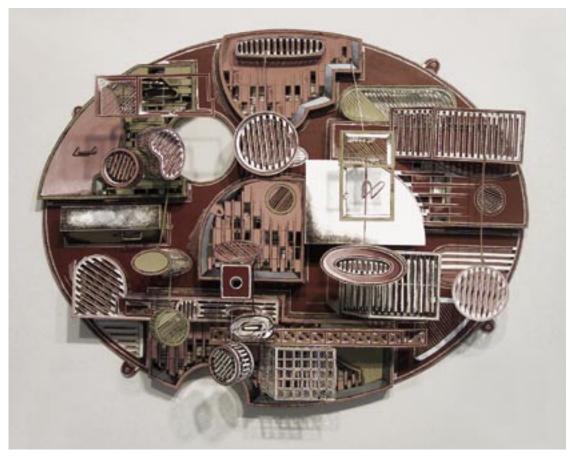
Above: Untitled (Yellow Circle) 2004 60'' diameter × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Peter Norton, New York, NY

Left: detail

Untitled (Gray Construction) 2005 25'' × 37'' × 11'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, Los Angeles, CA







Above: Untitled (Ellipse) 2005 23'' × 29'' × 8'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Joseph Morsman, Los Angeles, CA

Left: detail

Untitled (Yellow Construction) 2005 18'' × 20'' × 14'' ink and acrylic on hand-cut paper

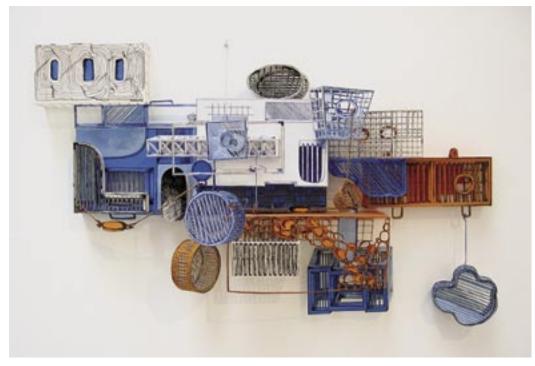




Left: *Untitled (Tilted Ellipse)* 2005 47'' × 35'' × 12'' ink on hand-cut paper Collection of Eileen Norton, Los Angeles, CA

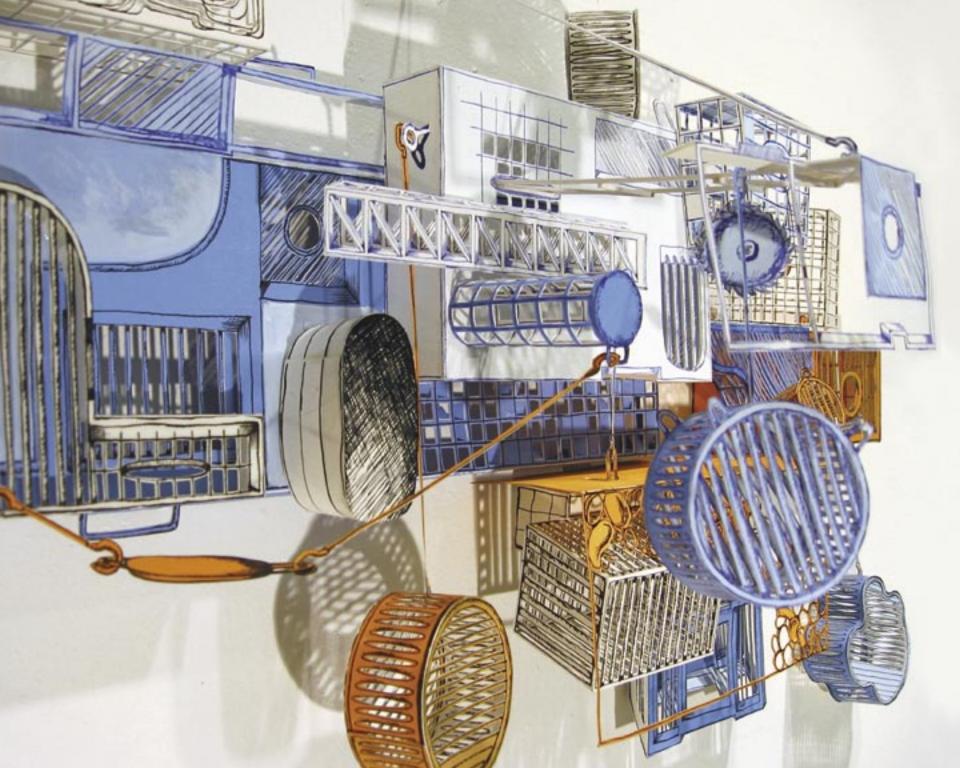
Right: Installation View 2005



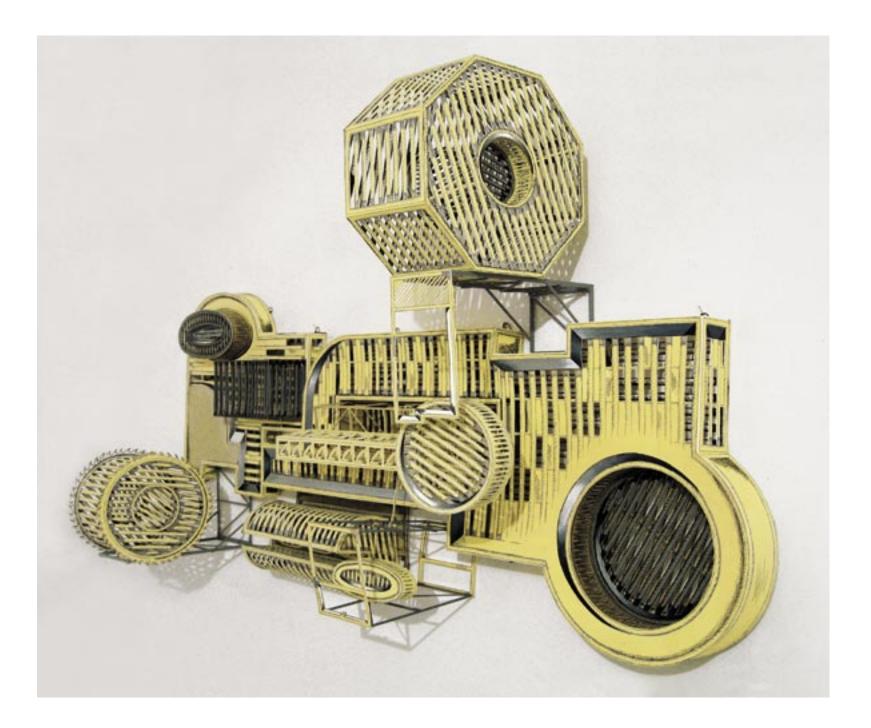


Above: Untitled (Blue/Orange Construction) 2003 I 6'' × 23'' × 9'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Private Collection, Paris, France

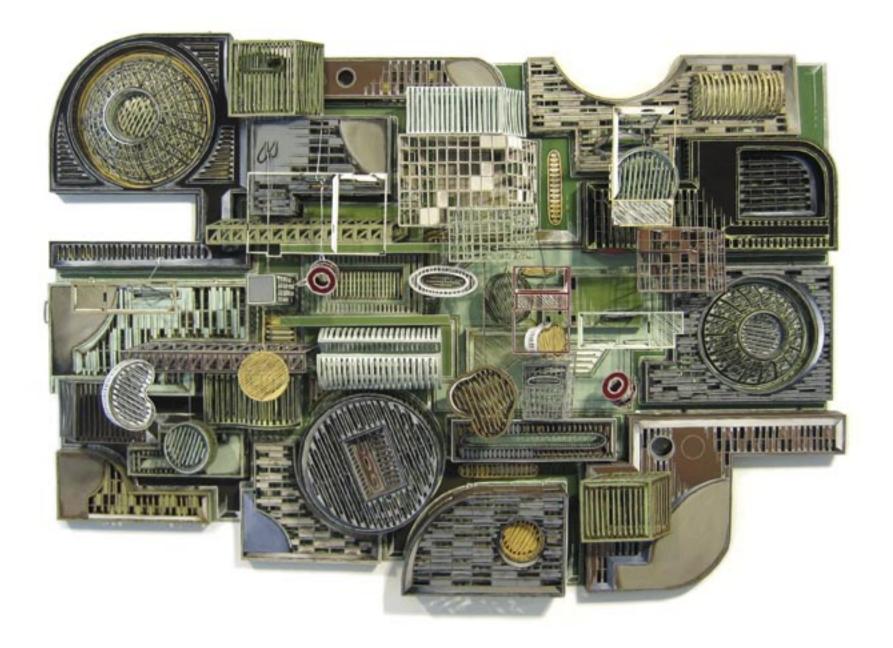
Right: detail

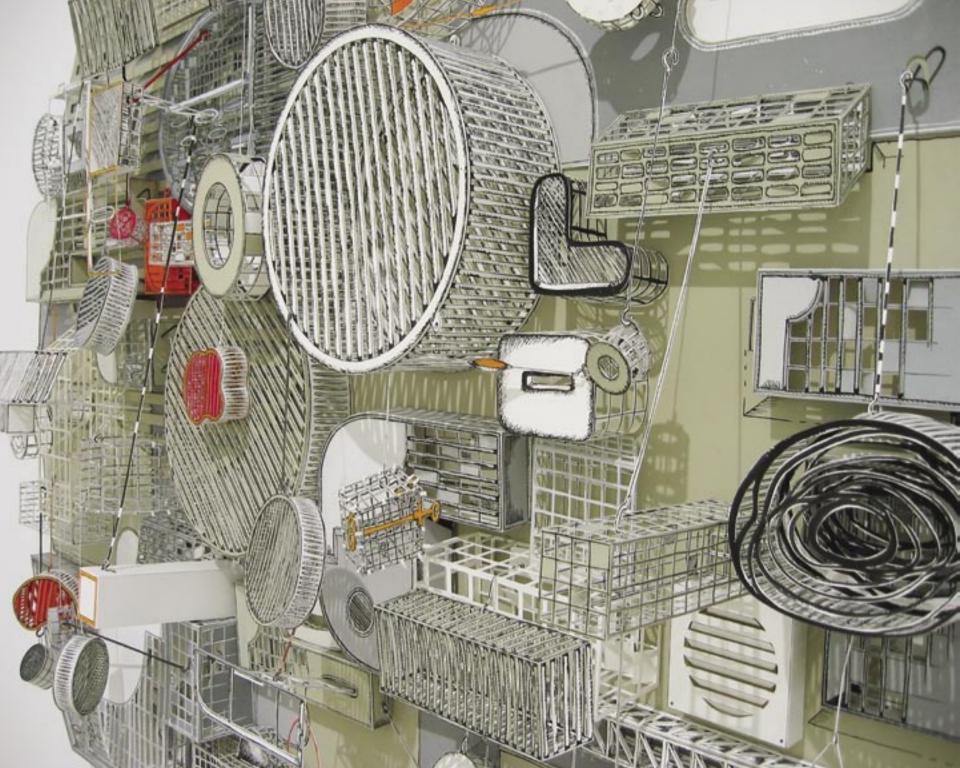


Untitled (Double Yellow) 2005 35'' × 45'' × 8'' hand-cut and folded-paper ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Charles Balbach, Buffalo, NY



Untitled (Irregular Rectangle) 2005 42''×59''×10'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic and balsa wood Collection of Nancy & Stanley Singer, New York, NY





SELECTED CHRONOLOGY

Solo Exhibitions

2006	Spencer Brownstone Gallery, New York, NY	
	Savannah College of Art & Design, Lacoste Campus, France	
2005	Susanne Vielmetter Los Angeles Projects, CA	
2004	Spencer Brownstone Gallery, New York, NY	
	Susanne Vielmetter Los Angeles Projects, CA	
2003	Boxed Painting, Commissioned Installation, Nassauischer Kunstverein, Wiesbaden, Germany	
2002	Working Drawing, Commissioned Installation, MASS MoCA, North Adams, MA	
2001	Spencer Brownstone Gallery, New York, NY	
Group	Exhibitions	
Group Exhibitions		
2006	Burgeoning Geometries: Constructed Abstractions,	
	Whitney Museum of American Art at Altria, New York, NY	
	Technocraft, Wignall Museum/Gallery, Rancho Cucamonga, CA	
2005	Odd Lots, White Columns, New York, NY	
	Drawing Narrative, College of Wooster Art Museum, Wooster, OH	
	Solitude & Focus, Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, CT	
	Constructed Worlds, f a projects, London, UK	
2004	Drawn & Quartered, SECCA, Winston Salem, NC	
	Exquisite Corpse, Bowdoin College Museum of Art, Brunswick, ME	
2003	Paper Chase, Muller De Chiara Gallery, Berlin, Germany	
	Working it Through, Williams College Museum, Williamstown, MA	
	Knockabout, Spencer Brownstone Gallery, New York, NY	
	Perforations, McKenzie Fine Art, New York, NY	
	Bits 'n Pieces, Dumbo Arts Center, Brooklyn, NY	
2002	Art on Paper, Weatherspoon Museum, Greensboro, NC	
	Sculpture, DeCordova Museum & Sculpture Park, Lincoln, MA	
2001	12 Views, The Drawing Center, New York, NY	
1999	Escape Velocity, Socrates Sculpture Park, Long Island City, NY	



SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Cover: Untitled (Red Square) 2006, detail 63'' × 76'' × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic, graphite and balsa wood

Untitled (Gray Circle) 2004 60'' diameter × 12'' hand-cut and folded-paper, ink, acrylic, and balsa wood Collection of Beth Rudin DeWoody, New York, NY

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